

Top quark physics at DØ

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For the DØ Collaboration

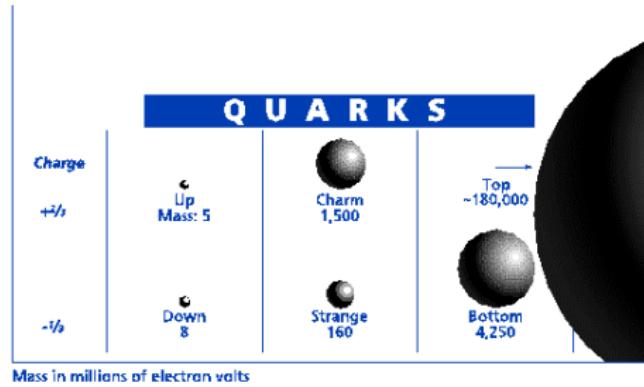
BNL

May 27, 2010
BF2010

- Cross section for $t\bar{t}$ production.
- Measurement of the mass of the top quark.
- Cross section for single t production.
 - ▶ $|V_{tb}|$ and Γ_t measurements.

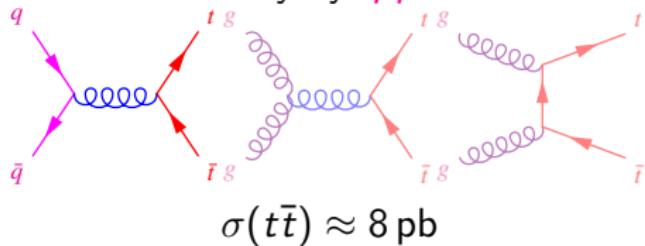
The top quark

- Predicted by SM and discovered by DØ and CDF in 1995.
- The heaviest known elementary particle:
 t -H Yukawa coupling ~ 1 .
- May be related to EWSB and mass generation.
- New physics may couple preferentially to top.
- Top quark mass dominates radiative corrections: precision top quark measurements can help constrain the Higgs sector.



Observing top quark pairs

Produced mainly by $q\bar{q} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

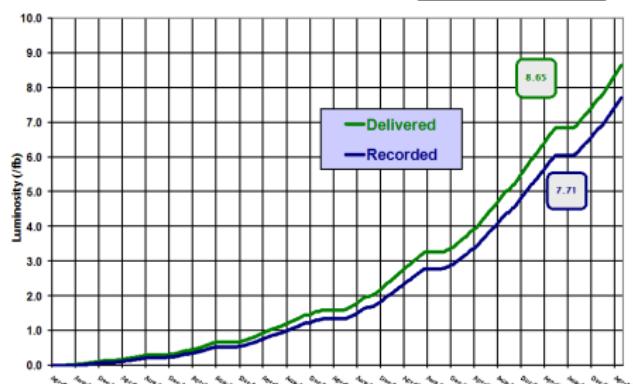


$$\sigma(t\bar{t}) \approx 8 \text{ pb}$$

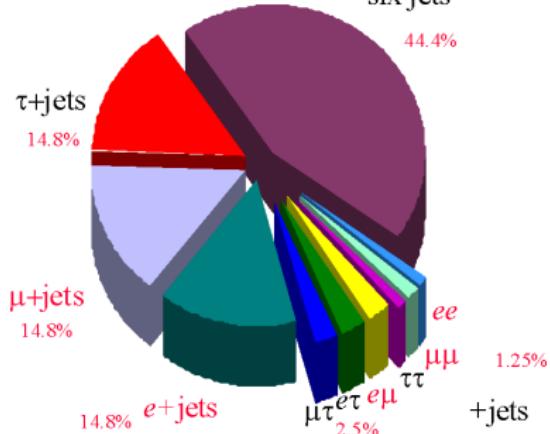


Run II Integrated Luminosity

19 April 2002 - 23 May 2010



Decays via $t \rightarrow Wb \rightarrow \ell\nu b$ or $q\bar{q}b$
six jets



Classify final states depending on
how the W 's decay:

- $\ell\ell$, $\ell + \text{jets}$, or all-jets.

Now have thousands of candidates
⇒ precision measurements!

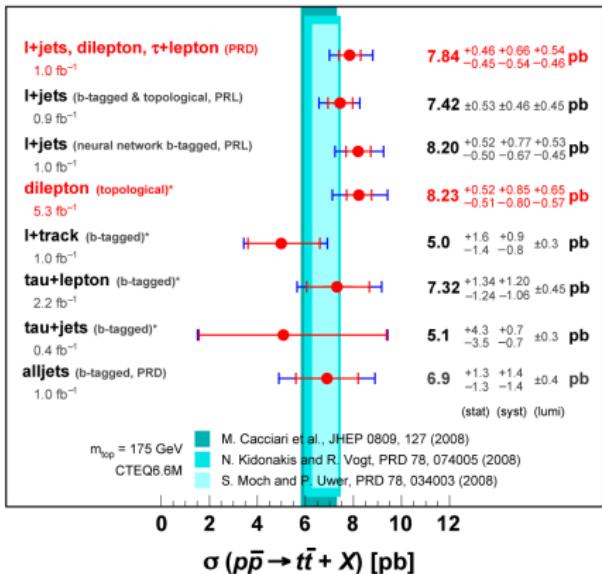
$t\bar{t}$ cross section measurements

[PRD 80, 071102 (2009)]

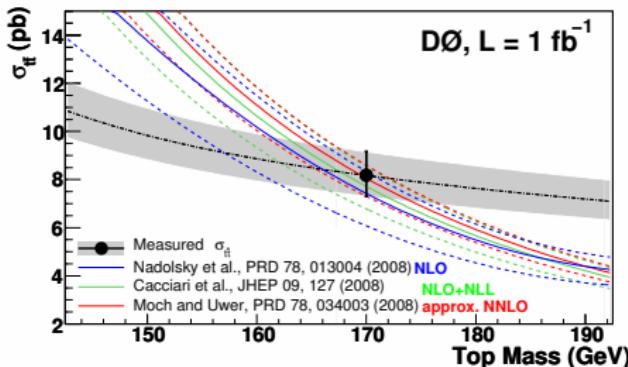
All channels covered except $\tau\tau$!

DØ Run II * = preliminary

March 2010



Can use $\sigma(m_t)$ calculation to find mass from cross section.
Gives pole mass directly (fully inclusive calculations).



$$m_t = 169.1^{+5.9}_{-5.2} \text{ GeV } 3.3\% .$$

(approximate NNLO, 1 fb^{-1})

[D0NOTE-6038-CONF; D0NOTE-5607-CONF;
D0NOTE-5465-CONF; D0NOTE-5234-CONF;
arXiv:0911.4286, subm. PRD; PRD 80, 071102
(2009)]



Top quark mass measurements

The best top quark mass measurements use the *matrix element* approach.

Given observed event kinematics \mathbf{x} , define

$$P(\mathbf{x}|m_t) \sim \int f(\mathbf{y}) M(\mathbf{y}, m_t) W(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y})$$

↑

Parton kinematics Parton PDFs Process matrix element

Transfer function

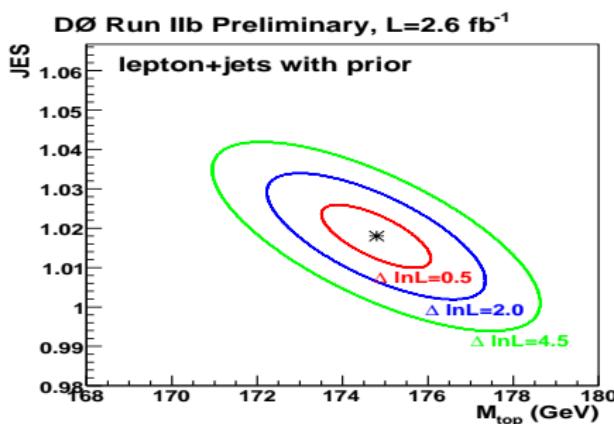
Extract best m_t via max likelihood.

In principle this gives m_t directly. In practice, approximations made require calibrating the procedure using Monte Carlo.

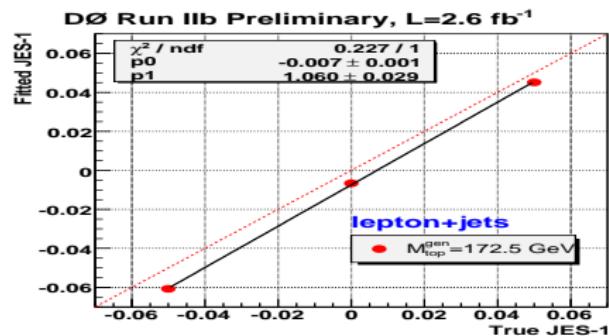
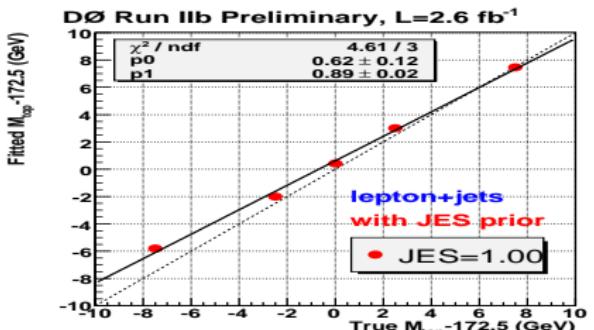
Lepton + jet matrix element (3.6 fb^{-1})

[D0NOTE-5877-CONF]

- $e/\mu + \text{jets}$ with b -tag.
- $W \rightarrow jj$ constrains jet scale.
- Multiplicative jet scale 'JES'.
- Fit for both (m_t , JES).



$$m_t = 173.7 \pm 0.8 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.6 \text{ (syst.) GeV} \quad 1.0\% \text{ (ME}(\ell + \text{jets}), 3.6 \text{ fb}^{-1})$$

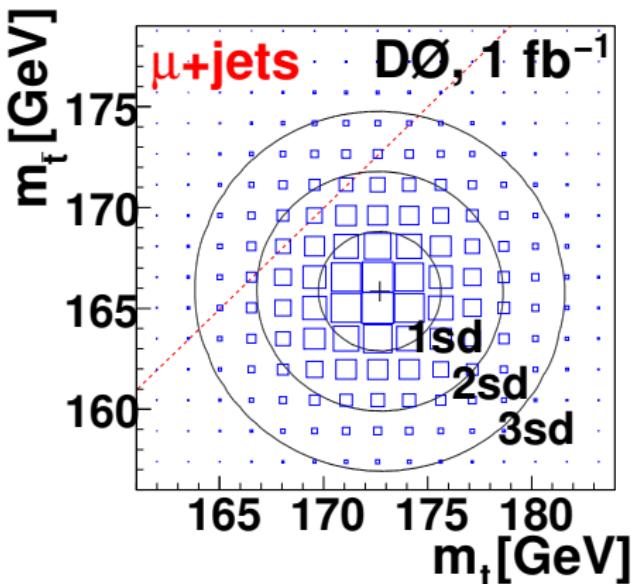
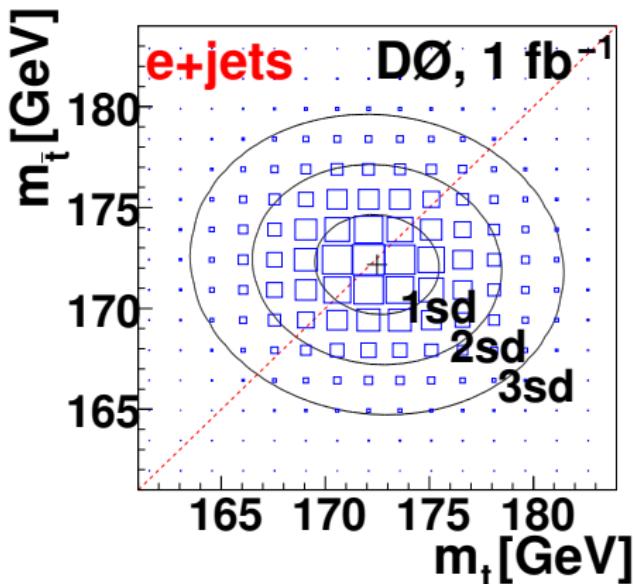


Systematics dominate! (Mainly jet issues.)

Direct measurement of $m_t - m_{\bar{t}}$

[PRL 103, 132001 (2009)]

- Rewrite matrix element to depend on m_t and $m_{\bar{t}}$ separately.
- Allows a direct measurement of $m_t - m_{\bar{t}}$ (and a test of CPT).
- Fix jet energy scale (JES) to results of the previous analysis.
- Instead of (m_t, JES) , now extract $(m_t, m_{\bar{t}})$.
 - ▶ Or equivalently, $(\Delta m, m_{\text{sum}}) = (m_t - m_{\bar{t}}, (m_t + m_{\bar{t}})/2)$.

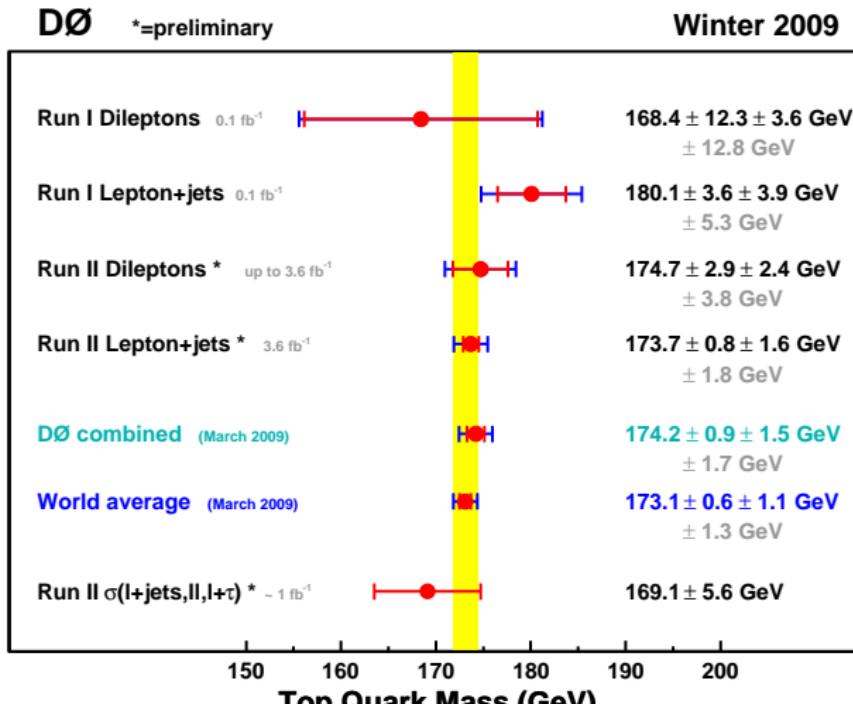


DØ top quark mass summary

[D0NOTE-5900-CONF]

m_t measured to $< 1\%$!

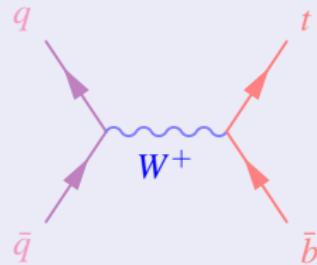
First direct measurement of $m_t - m_{\bar{t}} = 3.8 \pm 3.7 \text{ GeV}$ ($\ell + \text{jets}, 1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)



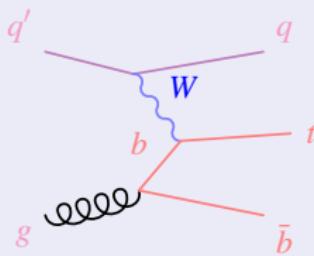
Single top quarks

Two significant processes for producing single t quarks at the Tevatron:

s-channel: $\sigma = 1.12 \pm 0.05 \text{ pb}$



t-channel: $\sigma = 2.34 \pm 0.13 \text{ pb}$



[Kidokanis, PRD74, 114012 (2006)]

- σ a few times smaller than $t\bar{t}$, but background much larger.
 - ▶ Have to use sophisticated multivariate techniques to isolate a signal.
- Sensitivity to new physics:
 - ▶ 4th generation, anomalous Wtb coupling, FCNC, etc.

Single top observation [PRL 103, 092001 (2009); arXiv:0912.1066, subm. PLB]

Require isolated ℓ (e, μ, τ), \cancel{E}_T , jets, and b -tags.

Event Yields in 2.3 fb^{-1} of DØ Data	
$e, \mu, 2, 3, 4\text{-jets}, 1, 2\text{-tags combined}$	
$tb + tqb$	223 ± 30
$W+\text{jets}$	$2,647 \pm 241$
$Z+\text{jets, dibosons}$	340 ± 61
$t\bar{t}$ pairs	$1,142 \pm 168$
Multijets	300 ± 52
Total prediction	$4,652 \pm 352$
Data	$4,519$

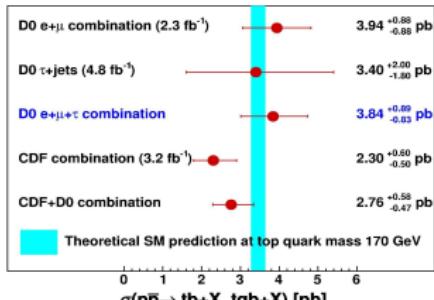
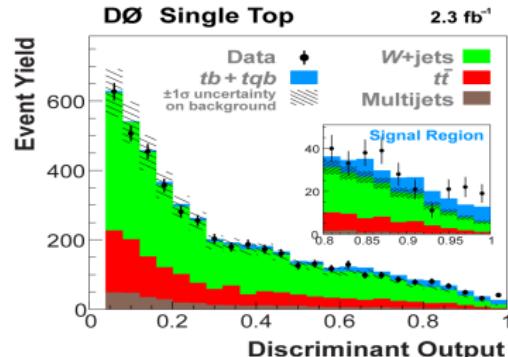
$$\sigma(e, \mu) = 3.94 \pm 0.88 \text{ pb } [2.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}]$$

BG-only rejected at 5.0σ .

Add τ [4.8 fb^{-1}]:

$$\sigma(e, \mu, \tau) = 3.84^{+0.89}_{-0.83} \text{ pb}$$

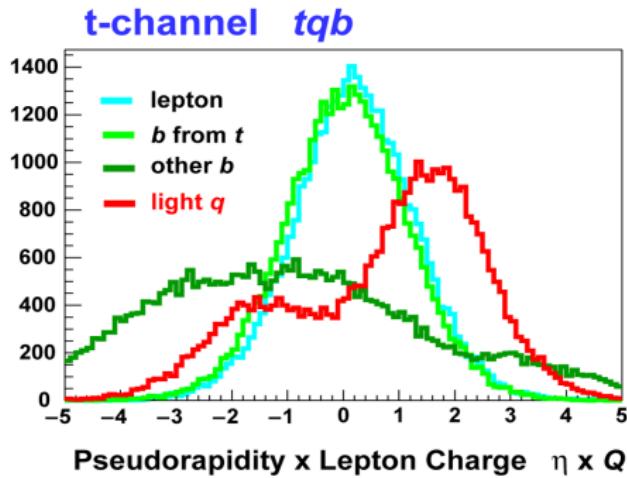
Combine results from several multivariate discriminants (BDT, BNN, ME).



s-channel vs. *t*-channel

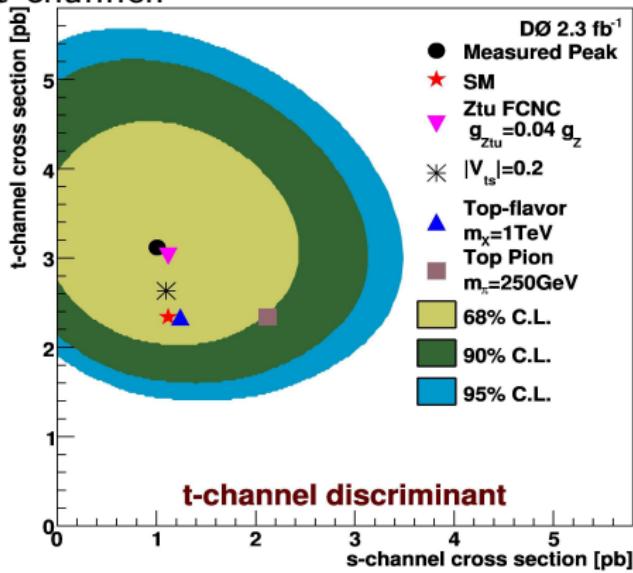
[PLB 682, 363 (2010)]

- Ratio of *s*-channel to *t*-channel
 σ is sensitive to new physics.
- Light quark η can discriminate.



$$\sigma(t\text{-chan}) = 3.14^{+0.94}_{-0.80} \text{ pb (4.8}\sigma\text{ signif.)}; \sigma(s\text{-chan}) = 1.05 \pm 0.81 \text{ pb}$$

Redo analysis training only on *t*-channel.

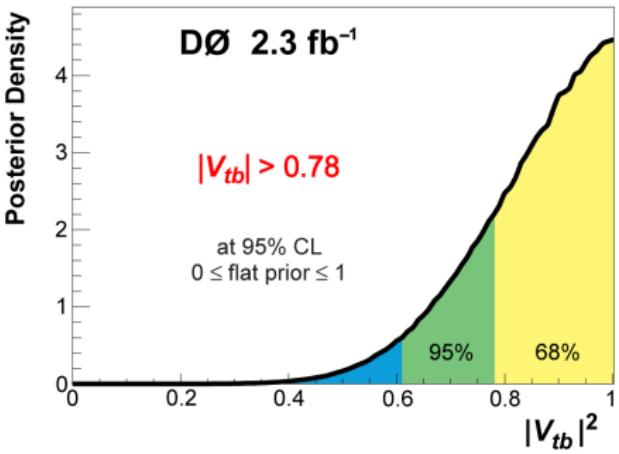
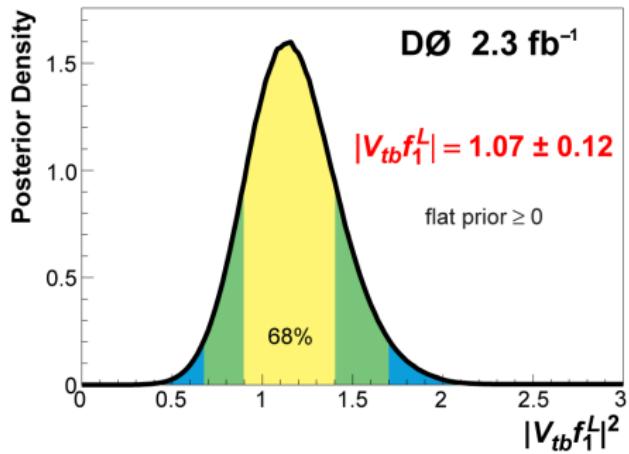
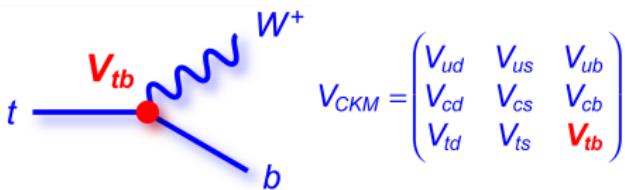


Consistent with SM.

$|V_{tb}|$

[PRL 103, 092001 (2009)]

$\sigma_t \propto |V_{tb}|^2 \implies$ we can measure
 $|V_{tb}|$ without assuming 3
 generations.



No restriction on $|V_{tb}|$

$$|V_{tb}| = 1.07 \pm 0.12$$

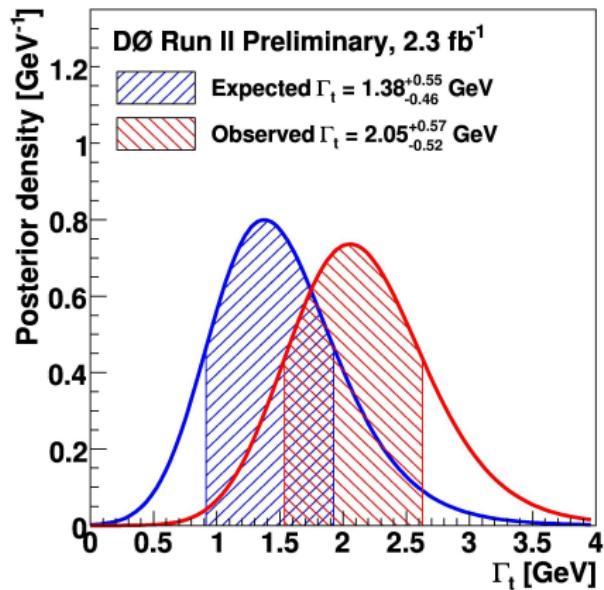
$0 \leq |V_{tb}| \leq 1$

$$|V_{tb}| > 0.78 \text{ (95% CL)}$$

Top quark width and lifetime

[D0NOTE-6034-CONF]

- $\sigma(t\text{-chan}) \propto \Gamma(t \rightarrow Wb)$.
- So take $\Gamma(t \rightarrow Wb) = \sigma(t\text{-chan}) \frac{\Gamma(t \rightarrow Wb)_{SM}}{\sigma(t\text{-chan})_{SM}}$
- $\Gamma_t = \Gamma(t \rightarrow Wb)/\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)$.
- $R = \frac{\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)}{\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq)}$ measured from $t\bar{t}$ data.
- Assume $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq) = 1$.
- Use measured t -channel top cross section.



$$\Gamma_t = 2.05^{+0.57}_{-0.52} \text{ GeV} \quad \tau_t = (3.2^{+1.1}_{-0.7}) \times 10^{-25} \text{ s} \quad (0.3 \text{ ys!})$$

Conclusions

- DØ has a rich program of top quark physics — much more than can be covered in a 15-minute talk!
 - ▶ $t\bar{t}$ and single- t cross sections.
 - ▶ Top quark mass.
 - ▶ Other properties: $|V_{tb}|$, Γ_t , t charge, Wtb coupling, spin correlations, $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)/\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq)$, W boson helicity.
 - ▶ Searches related to top: $H^+ \rightarrow tb$, $W' \rightarrow tb$, FCNC, $t\bar{t}$ resonances, $t\bar{t}H$.
- Showed results with up to 5.3 fb^{-1} of data.
 - ▶ Up to 7.7 fb^{-1} recorded so far.
 - ▶ Tevatron continues to run and is performing well!
- No disagreement yet with SM.
- More details: <http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/top>